

## RTX64

### Overview

RTX64 is a key component of the IntervalZero RTOS Platform that also includes x86 and x64 multi-core multiprocessors, and the Windows operating system to outperform real-time hardware such as DSPs and MCUs and reduce the development costs for systems that require determinism or hard real-time.

Symmetric multiprocessing-enabled RTX64 takes full advantage of 64-bit memory and performance capabilities. Uniquely, the RTX64 RTOS scheduler enables embedded real-time applications to directly access the 512GB of addressable physical memory available on 64-bit Windows.

This is critical to modern day real-time systems and represents a gigantic leap from the 4GB physical memory limit of traditional 32-bit Windows systems. The 4GB barrier has stymied innovation in many industries that depend on real-time systems and that require memory access far beyond 4GB.

### Determinism

- Guaranteed Precision – set timer periods down to 1 microsecond, and Interrupt Service Thread (IST) latencies of less than 10 microseconds
- Separation from Windows – Windows processes cannot interfere with real-time applications
- Scalability – one scheduler is used across all real-time processors. Symmetric multiprocessing (SMP) aware scheduler utilizes both priority-driven and pre-emptive algorithms to ensure critical thread context switches; and yields to threads of high priority occur in the sub-microsecond range

### Control

- Flexibility to configure how much or little processing capability is used for real-time processes (1 to 63 processors)
- Full control of real-time process threads with the ability to load balance as needed. RTX64 provides the ability to set thread and interrupt affinities.
- Peace of mind if Windows issues a STOP message or shutdown; real-time applications have the ability to continue running to safety shutdown

### Simplify

- Use a single operating system for applications. RTX64 is supported on Windows 7 SP1, Windows Embedded Standard 7 SP1, Windows 8.1, Windows Embedded Standard 8.1, and Windows 10
- Use commercial off-the-shelf (COTS) target system; no special hardware required
- Use one development environment - Visual studio 2012, 2013, 2015, and 2017
- Use common languages (C/C++) for Windows and real-time applications
- Use common Win32 API; same code can be run as a Windows or real-time process
- Use managed code for Windows application and still communicate with your real-time applications
- No driver model to follow; real-time process can talk directly to hardware
- Use standard IPC communication between Windows applications and real-time processes (events, mutexes, and semaphores)
- Use shared memory between Windows and real-time process for sharing of data

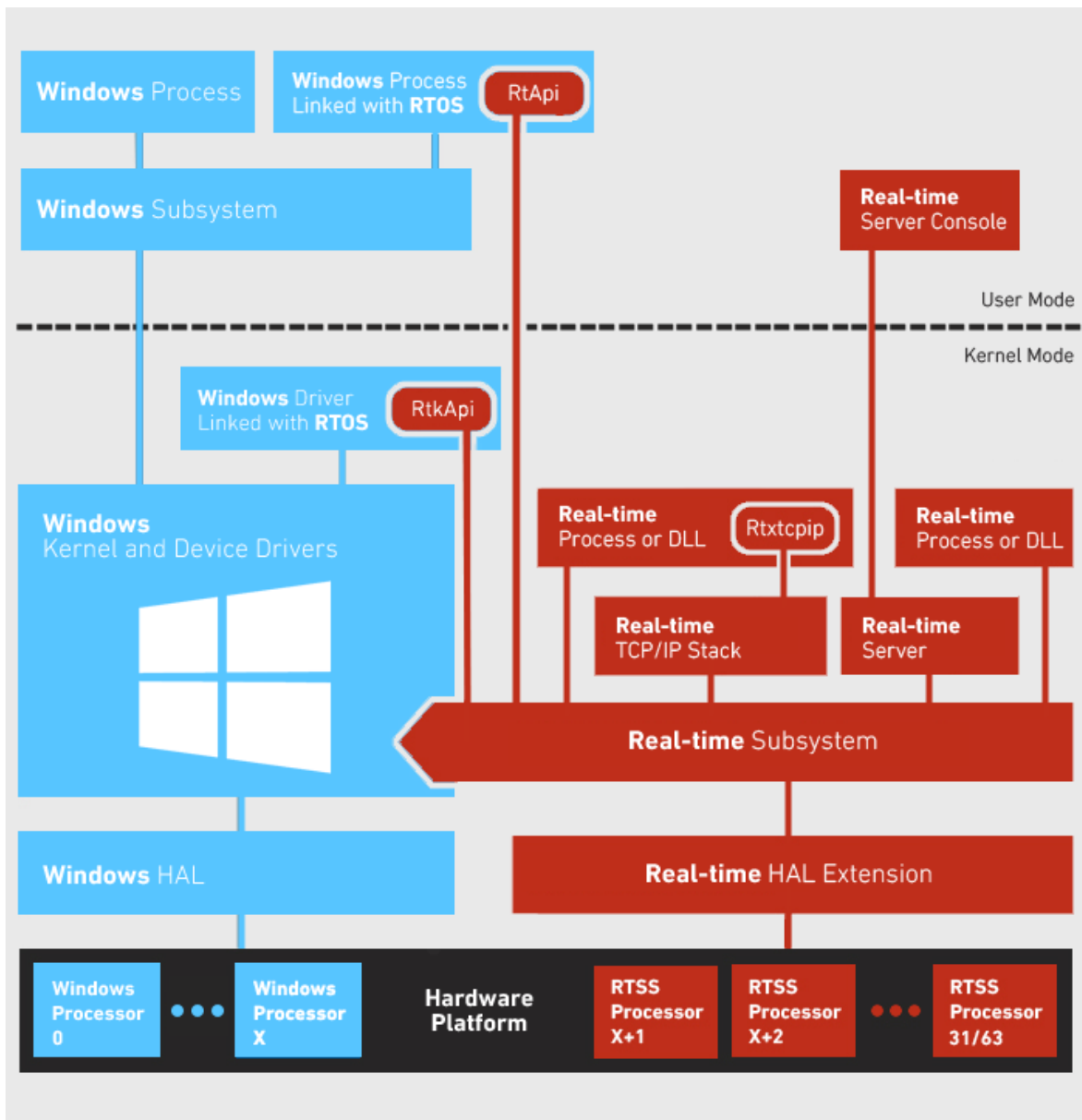
## Reduce Costs

- Eliminate additional system to perform the HMI
- Eliminate proprietary controller and communications cards
- Improved asset utilization: Take advantage of underused multi-core capacity
- Reduced manufacturing costs and fewer physical parts

## Improve Efficiency

- Eliminate some inventory costs and reduce maintenance costs
- Field upgrades are accomplished through software download rather than board replacement

## Architecture



## Key Features

### Real-time Runtime

- Scalable from 1 to 63 real-time processors
- SMP aware scheduler utilizes both priority-driven and pre-emptive algorithms to ensure critical thread context switches; and yields to threads of high priority occur in the sub-microsecond range
- Configurable thread and interrupt affinity
- Configurable timer period
- Ability to attach to line-based and message-based (MSI/MSI-X) interrupts
- Shutdown handling on Windows STOP or shutdown
- Deterministic memory
- Access to Windows file system and registry
- Ability to set Search paths for process creation and loading of RTDLLs
- Dynamic-link library support through RTDLLs, which can be loaded implicitly or explicitly
- Ability to profile application behavior by monitoring internal objects and custom events
- Real-time Inter Process Communication between Windows user processes and real-time processes
  - Native and managed interface for 32-bit or 64-bit Windows processes
  - Objects available: events, mutexes, and semaphore
  - Data sharing through shared memory
- Real-time Inter Process Communication between Windows kernel drivers and real-time processes
  - Native interface for 64-bit Windows drivers
  - Objects available: events, mutexes, and semaphore
  - Data sharing through shared memory
- Windows user groups for limiting access to RTX64 features
- Tools and Utilities
  - Activation and Configuration – activate subsystem components and configure RTSS cores
  - Control Panel – configuration the subsystem
  - Server Console – display print messages
  - SRTM – view system timer to timer handler response on a given core
  - KSRTM – view system timer to interrupt service routine (ISR) response
  - Latency View – view and compare system timer response latencies on multiple cores at the same time
  - Task Manager – display a list of running RTSS processes and Windows processes and drivers linked to RTX64, also display pre-process, -thread, and -processor CPU usage
  - Monitor – configures profiling of RTSS
  - RTX64Objects – view internal objects and states

### Software Development Kit

- Headers and libraries for application development
  - Real-time API (RTAPI) similar to Windows Win32 API
  - Real-time kernel API (RTKAPI)
  - Real-time Network API (RTNAPI)
  - Real-time Network Driver API (RTNDAPI)

- Managed Code Framework (IntervalZero.RTX64) – Subsystem setup and configuration through managed code interface
- Native framework – Subsystem setup and configuration through C/C++ interface
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2012, 2013, 2015 and 2017 support
  - Wizard for application and dll development
  - API Code snippets
  - Microsoft Visual Studio C-Runtime support
  - Local and remote debugger support via launch within Visual Studio
  - Local Attach support in Visual Studio 2015 and 2017
- Microsoft WinDbg extension and RTSS symbols
- Percepio Tracealyzer for RTX64 – graphical tool to analyze monitoring data
- Sample source to show basic concepts

### Product Documentation

- Documentation consisting of installation and user guides, API references, and details on real-time programming concepts

### Additional Features

- RT-TCP/IP Stack provides the following networking capabilities to the RTX64 Subsystem:
  - TCP/UDP/IP networking for RTX64 processes
  - Support for IPv4 and IPv6
  - Winsock support
  - RAW Sockets
  - MAC layer filtering
  - Virtual Network – point to point connection between Windows and RTSS
  - RT-TCP/IP network drivers for a number of common Network Interface Cards
  - Utilities (RtssArp, RtsslPConfig, RtssPing, and RtssRoute)
- RTX64 Network Abstraction Layer (NAL) provides the following networking capabilities to the RTX64 Subsystem:
  - Offers per-frame callbacks for high performance, low latency transmit and receive at Layer 2
  - Ability to transmit Ethernet frames close to line-speed
  - Provides burst transmission of Ethernet frames allowing line speed with small packets
  - Supports zero-copy when transmitting multiple frames
  - Supports IEEE-1588 timestamping
  - Network drivers for a number of common Network Interface Cards
  - Enables the use of NIC hardware queues
  - Supports polling of devices

